




ORIGINAL RESEARCH PAPER

Chronicle the Hundred Historical Events of the America in the Iran and its Effect on the Backwardness of Society from 1921 to 2020 AD (Relying on the Resistance Logic in the International Law)

Dr. Mohammad Sheta Badra^{1*}, Zahra Shirdel²

1. **Department of Philosophy, Theology and Religions, College of Farabi, University of Tehran, Tehran, Iran, and PhD of Public Administration, (Corresponding Author)*

2. *Department of Computer-Software Technology Engineering, Faculty of Engineering, Sepahan Institute of Higher Education Science and Technology, Isfahan, Iran, and MA Student of Private Law, Al-Mustafa Open University, Al-Mustafa International University, Qom, Iran, nazaninzsh22@gmail.com*

ARTICLE INFO	ABSTRACT	
<p>Article History: Received: 20 January 2023 Revised: 08 April 2023 Accepted: 18 April 2023</p>	<p>SUBJECT AND OBJECTIVES: Every society along the way of its progress needs to create a favorable environment for the growth and well-being of people, and based on this environmental peace, the fields of progress are provided. Meanwhile, one of the factors that prevent the development of societies is the occurrence of environmental factors and the creation of hostilities by other countries. Issues such as war, terror, Sanction, etc. are among these issues that make the progress of any society difficult. This research, focusing on this issue, seeks to identify the factors behind the backwardness of Iranian society, which was created by the America.</p>	
<p>Key Words: Historical Events Backwardness of Society Resistance Logic International Law System</p>	<p>METHOD AND FINDING: In this research, by regarding a political philosophy approach, a descriptive research method of the case study and documents has been used to investigate the analytical history regarding; of course, considering the importance of America's confrontation in Iran's contemporary history during the last hundred years (1921-2020 AD), hundred historical events against Iran have been examined and subsequently, the strategy of resistance against sanctions in the international law system has been presented.</p>	
<p>DOI: 10.22034/imjpl.2023.15640.1087</p>	<p>CONCLUSION: The problems that America has created against Iran in contemporary history is a sign of a historical deviation. This behavior outside of diplomatic relations causes one country to impose all kinds of economic and non-economic pressures on another country, the result of which is the backwardness of the society, and the solution to face it is to strengthen the structure of the governance system.</p>	
<p>DOR: 20.1001.1.26767619.2023.10.34.5.7</p>	<p>* Corresponding Author: Email: shetabadra14@gmail.com ORCID: 0000-0002-1215-8759</p>	
<p></p>	<p>Article Address Published on the Journal Site: http://p-l.journals.miu.ac.ir/article_7968.html</p>	
<p>NUMBER OF REFERENCES 14</p>	<p>NUMBER OF AUTHORS 2</p>	<p>NATIONALITY OF AUTHOR (Iran)</p>

Introduction

This category is studied in the present research in theological-political logic regarding the fuzzy logic to represent the confrontation between America and Iran.

Considering the generality of the historical problems that have been created against Iran, it is necessary to have a historical realism approach to this issue.

It seems that this category is a new issue in contemporary politics and at the same time it is necessary to understand it; especially the study that was done among the large volume of research and written and unwritten works in this field specify the lack of it.

Therefore, the main question of the research is, historically, what events have been done by America against Iran during the last 100 years, which has made Iran's progress difficult?

Hundred Historical Events of America against Iranian People from 1921-2020 AD

In the case study of the article, hundred Historical Events of America against Iranian People objective Indications and reasons from the history of the America entity confrontation with Iran during the last 100 years, before and after the great Islamic Revolution of Iran are presented (Since the “Constitutional Movement” until Now):

Today, we have hundred inviolable documents that show that the America government was behind the assassinations and terrorists that took place in Iran or in the region. (Imam Khamenei, November 2, 2011)

Previously, it was necessary to state that the relations between Iran and the America before the Islamic Revolution were friendly and strategic.

Iran was in the role of “Persian Gulf gendarme” and an ally of the America; but the victory of the revolution was an earthquake that destroyed the foundations of relations between the two countries; so that the Iranian government, from the first level ally of the America, became its number one enemy in the Middle East. (*Mousavifar, 2016: 498*)

Table 1: The Track Record of the American against Iran

Row	Title	Description
1	Northern Petroleum Concession	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>1921</u></p> <p>Concession of extraction petroleum in Azerbaijan, Khorasan, Gilan, Astarabad and Mazandaran to the American company standard oil, for 50 years</p> <p><i>Result:</i> Non-implementation due to UK and Soviet opposition</p>
2		<p style="text-align: center;"><u>1923</u></p> <p>Concession of extraction petroleum in Azerbaijan, Ardabil, Khorasan, Astarabad, Mazandaran and Tonekabon to the American company sinclair</p> <p><i>Result:</i> Sinclair company cancellation due to the murder of an American citizen in Iran</p>
3	Planning to Eradicate Religion of Islam	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>1925-1979</u></p> <p>Discovery of Hijab, Prohibition of mourning for Imam Hussein, Prohibition to wear clerical clothing, Fedora titfer, Change the origin of history to imperial, 2,500-year celebration of the persian empire, Casinos and cabarets and alcoholic drink shops, Persian film, Cultural vulgarity</p>
4	Massacre of People in Goharshad Mosque Rebellion	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>1935</u></p> <p>Due to the discovery of Hijab and the Compulsion of fedora titfer and disrespect to the holy shrine of Imam Reza</p>
5	Petroleum Concession	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>1937-1939</u></p> <p>Assignment of concession of extraction petroleum from the east and northeast to the</p>

		American company amiranin for 60 years, Non-exclusive right to transport and petroleum refinery, Right of warehousing and petroleum sales, Non-exclusive right of build and having petroleum pipes
6	Occupation of Iran (After World War II)	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>1941-1945</u></p> <p>By the allied army, despite Iran's declaration of neutrality, with America support under the “Lend-Lease” policy with the victims more than thousand people</p> <p><i>Result:</i> Surrender of the Iranian army with about 100 thousand people in a few hours, Dismissal of Reza Pahlavi by the allies</p>
7	Opposition to the Nationalization of the Iranian oil Industry	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>1951</u></p> <p>Opposition to the nationalization of the Iranian oil after the weakening of UK power and influence in Iran and the America participation in Iranian oil, by “the oil consortium agreement” (Granting 40 percent of the shares belong to American oil companies)</p> <p><i>Result:</i> Preparing the ground for the formation of the 19 August Coup 1953</p>
8	The 19 August Coup (Operation T.P. AJAX)	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>1953</u></p> <p>Against the elected government led by the America and UK by Franklin Roosevelt and the important role of Ardeshir Reporter, with the code “Now Exactly Midnight” on “BBC” radio after the defeat of the “Brogan Operation”, with the victims of about 800 people</p> <p><i>Result:</i> The overthrow of Dr. Mosaddegh's government and the return of Mohammad Reza Pahlavi. (Ref: Osborne, 2022)</p>

9	Event of December 7 Student Day (Iran)	<u>1953</u> Three students killed by Pahlavi entity agents, due to the protest against the visit of the vice president of the America (Richard Nixon) to the demonstration at the university of Tehran
10	Treaty of Friendship	<u>1955</u> <i>Result:</i> America unilateral exit from the treaty in 2018
11	Establishment of SAVAK (National Organization for Security and Intelligence)	<u>1955-1979</u> Proposed, designed and consulted by the America in the style of the “CIA” and the “FBI” with the aim of preserving the tyrannical entity, Suppressing the protesters by using methods of torture under the supervision of Zionist torturers
12	Bilateral Defense Agreement	<u>1959-1963</u> Sending secret circulars to an embassies of Iranian based on announcing a Soviet threat against Iran <i>Result:</i> America army domination of the Iranian army
13	State and Provincial Associations Bill	<u>1962</u> Approval at the time of the closure of the parliament in government by removing the Muslim condition and swearing by the Quran to holding important positions
14	White Revolution (Shah and People Revolution, Land Reform)	<u>1963</u> Principles for creating a series of fundamental changes in Iran, Designed and supported by the America in order to counter religion
15	Massacre of Qom “Tollab” in Feyziyeh School	<u>1963</u> The lowering of “Tollab” from the upper floors of the Feyziyeh school to the lower floors,

		<p>due to opposition to the white revolution program</p> <p><i>Result:</i> Grounding for rebellion the June 6, 1963</p>
16	<p>Massacre of People in Rebellion the June 6, 1963</p>	<p><u>1963</u></p> <p>Demonstrations (In Qom and Tehran) due to detention of Imam Khomeini, in criticism of the “State and Provincial Associations Bill” and the “White Revolution”, with about 15 thousand martyrs (According to a quote)</p> <p><i>Result:</i> The origin of the Great Islamic Revolution</p>
17	<p>The Law of Reviving Capitulation</p>	<p><u>1964-1979</u></p> <p>Exception and immunity of Americas military advisors (Over 40 thousand people) and their family members and crew from the judicial laws in Iranian</p>
18	<p>Exile of Great Imam Khomeini (To Turkey, Iraq, Kuwait and France)</p>	<p><u>1964-1979</u></p> <p>Imam Khomeini exile to Turkey by military airplane, Extension of illegal exile and unfrock of Imam Khomeini in Turkey</p> <p><i>Result:</i> The Overthrow of the Pahlavi entity and the return of Imam Khomeini to Iran</p>
19	<p>Dhofar War</p>	<p><u>1965-1975</u></p> <p>Dhofar liberation movement guerrillas riot (Communist leftist) against the Oman government in Dhofar province, with the aim of overthrowing Sultan Qaboos and America coercion on Iran's presence in thisw, with the victims more than 1600 people</p>
20	<p>Algiers Agreement</p>	<p><u>1975-1981</u></p> <p>Between the Iran and Iraq with the mediation of Algeria, in determining the border line in the</p>

		<p>waters of the Arvand Rud and Iraq not interfering in the affairs of Iran</p> <p><i>Result:</i> Breach of agreement by the Ba'athist entity with the support of the West and the America</p>
21	Establishment of Rastakhiz Party	<p><u>1975-1979</u></p> <p>Forcing parties and government employees to join the party in order to maintain of the America-backed entity</p>
22	Massacre of People in January 9, 1978 Demonstrations (Bloody Rebellion of Qom)	<p><u>1978</u></p> <p>Demonstrations against the publication of the Article "Iran and red and black colonization"- Ettela'at newspaper- in insult of Imam Khomeini</p> <p><i>Result:</i> Preparing the ground for the realization of the Great Islamic Revolution in Qom</p>
23	Massacre of People in February 18, 1978 Demonstrations	<p><u>1978</u></p> <p>Demonstrations of the people of Tabriz in the Arba'een Rebellion of the people of Qom against the America-backed entity</p>
24	Massacre of People in September 8, 1978 Demonstrations	<p><u>1978</u></p> <p>Massacre of revolutionaries in America-backed entity demonstrations in Tehran's Jaleh square (Martyrs' square), with more than 200 people martyred</p>
25	Event of November 4, 1978 (Pupil Day)	<p><u>1978</u></p> <p>A number of pupils were killed by America-backed entity at the university of Tehran after the university doors were closed</p>
26	Guadeloupe Conference	<p><u>1979</u></p> <p>Study of the situation in Iran by the heads of government of four countries (America, UK, France and West Germany) in Guadeloupe (An island in the Eastern Caribbean sea) in order to</p>

		<p>maintain the existence of the pahlavi entity</p> <p><i>Result:</i> An attempt to persuade the Imam Khomeini to accept a situation between the tyrannical entity and the Islamic government and the failure of this goal</p>
27	<p>Sheltering Mohammad Reza Pahlavi and other Elements of the Pahlavi Entity</p>	<p><u>1979</u></p> <p>The America confronts the public will of the Iranian people to restoration the Mohammad Reza Pahlavi and the fugitive elements of the tyrannical entity</p> <p><i>Result:</i> The America inevitability of ousting the Mohammad Reza Pahlavi and wandering in Morocco, Bahamas, Mexico, Panama and Egypt</p>
28	<p>General Robert Ernest Huyser Military Coup Plan by the Army</p>	<p><u>1979</u></p> <p>Secret entry America military envoy to maintain the Pahlavi entity and pursue strike plans</p> <p><i>Result:</i> Failure to carry out the mission and unsuccessful return to the America</p>
29	<p>Spy at the America Embassy</p>	<p><u>1979</u></p> <p>Carrying out official espionage activities to counter the Iranian revolution and the efforts of America staff to destroy documents</p> <p><i>Result:</i> Conquest of the America embassy and the capture of 66 spies (Known as the Iranian Second Revolution) and then the release of spies according to the mercy of the Islamic system</p>
30	<p>Executive Order 12170</p>	<p><u>1979</u></p> <p>Ten days after the conquest of the America Spy Nest by blocking all assets of the central bank and the government of the Islamic Republic of Iran in the America</p>

31	Statues Declaration of National Emergency	<u>1979</u> In relation to Iran by the America
32	Executive Order 4702	<u>1979</u> Prohibition of importing iranian oil to the America
33	Prohibition of Military Aid	<u>1979</u> Cancellation of the contract for the sale of Iranian military equipment during the Pahlavi entity as approved by congress
34	Executive Order 12205	<u>1980</u> Prohibition on exports of American goods, travel and air and sea transportation and financial transactions with Iran
35	Executive Order 12211	<u>1980</u> Prohibition of imports and financial transactions and revocation of previous licenses for the export of goods related to the aerial and oil and gas industries to Iran
36	Disconnection with Iran	<u>1980</u> Severance diplomatic relations with Iran on behalf of the America (In the form of unilaterally)
37	Executive Order 12277	<u>1980</u> Transfer of gold bars and other property or mines belonging to Iran to the accounts of the bank of England by the Federal Reserve of New York
38	Attack on Tabas (Operation Eagle Claw)	<u>1980</u> America coup with the arrival of 6 airplanes and 8 helicopters to Iran by the Delta force in order to release its spies <i>Result:</i> The coup failed due to a sandstorm

39	Niqab Coup at the Base of Martyr Nojeh	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>1980</u></p> <p>The role of the America in the coup by some officers of the Pahlavi army in order to bring back Shapur Bakhtiar and overthrow the Islamic system</p> <p><i>Result:</i> The failure of the coup with the inform of of the air force officer</p>
40	Algiers Accords	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>1981</u></p> <p>Between the representatives of Iran and the America with mediated by Algeria to end conquest of Spy Nest</p> <p><i>Result:</i> The release of spies in the face of America non-interference in Iran's internal affairs, Cancellation of sanctions of trade and economic and the release of blocked assets and of course, the violation of all obligations by the America</p>
41	Stimulating Iraq to Attack Iran (Third World War)	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>1980-1988</u></p> <p>Providing satellite information to Iraq by the America embassy (Three times a week), Taking prisoners from more than 30 countries, Burying alive, Rape especially in Khorramshahr and Susangard with more than 1 million victims of the Ba'athist entity and martyrs from Iran</p> <p><i>Result:</i> Ceasefire under United Nations Security Council Resolution 598, Iran's victory without giving a single inch of its territory as an exception during the last 200 years of Iran's wars, The introduction of Iraq as the initiator of the war and the condemnation of indemnity compensation</p>

42	The Use of Chemical and Microbial Weapons in the Imposed War against Iran	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>1980-1988</u></p> <p>Importing 500 tons of chemical material convertible into mustard gas and importing other chemical and microbial bombs from the West and the America and using it more than 300 times with more than 20 thousand martyrs</p>
43	Breach of Covenant in the Performance of Official Obligations	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>1980</u></p> <p>Not delivering airplanes, helicopters and weapons or their money to Iran in accordance with the Pahlavi regime's contract with the America, despite receiving the cost and keeping the purchased equipment in its warehouse and withdrawing storage rights from the Algiers agreement account</p>
44	Assassination of Ayatollah Khamenei	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>1981</u></p> <p>The role of the West and the America in supporting the hypocrites in covering terrorist operations</p>
45	Bombing of the Office of the Islamic Republican Party	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>1981</u></p> <p>The role of the West and the America in supporting the hypocrites in covering terrorist operations with 72 martyrs (Including martyr Beheshti)</p>
46	Bombing of the Prime Minister's Office	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>1981</u></p> <p>The role of the West and the America in supporting the hypocrites in covering terrorist operations</p>
47	Staunch Operation	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>1983</u></p> <p>Intensification of pressure by preventing the sale of weapons and military equipment to Iran</p>
48	Cancellation of Financial and Credit Grants	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>1984</u></p> <p>Prohibition on foreign loans, agricultural aid and arms embargo by placing Iran on list of countries sponsoring terrorism</p>

49	Destruction of Iran's Military Fighter	<u>1984</u> Destruction F-4E fighter jets by two America F15 fighter jets in an air conflict
50	Prohibition of Export of Aviation Industry Parts	<u>1984</u> Prohibition of export of aviation and aircraft and helicopter industry parts to Iran
51	Bombing in Tehran Friday Prayers (Jumu'ah)	<u>1985</u> The role of the West and the America in supporting the Ba'athist entity and the hypocrites in covering terrorist operations
52	Iran Contra Affair (McFarlane or Irangate)	<u>1985-1987</u> Sending an American delegation headed by McFarlane with a fake passport to aiming of free the hostages in Lebanon in exchange for sending weapons to Iran <i>Result:</i> 5-Day detention and refusal to meet with McFarlane by order of Imam Khomeini and return of airplanes sent to the America
53	Prohibition of Bank Grants	<u>1987</u> Prohibition of financial grants to banks and foreign investment institutions to Iran
54	Operation Earnest Will	<u>1987-1988</u> America army operation to protect Kuwaiti tankers from Iranian during the tanker war (Late Iran–Iraq war)
55	Massacre of Hojjaj in Mecca	<u>1987</u> The role of America and Zionist entity in supporting for Saudi in massacre of Hojjaj with more than 400 people killed (Saudi victims and Iran martyrs)

56	Export and Re-Rxport Prohibition	<u>1987</u> Prohibition of export and re-export of diving equipment and export of 15 types of goods with high tech to Iran
57	Executive Order 12613	<u>1987</u> Prohibition of import of goods and services from Iran
58	Operation Eager Glacier	<u>1987</u> Spy on airplanes and use information in America army and Ba'athist entity secret service interactions and intelligence agency during the Iran–Iraq war
59	Operation Prime Chance	<u>1987-1989</u> Support for America-flagged oil tankers by the America navy to confront Iran to escort oil tankers in the Persian Gulf
60	Operation Nimble Archer	<u>1987</u> Destruction of 2 Iranian oil platform (Reshadat and Resalat) with a daily production of about 200 thousand barrels of oil by the America army (4 battlecruiser with the support of the destroyer USS thach and a battlecruiser missile stanley and 2 F-16 airplanes and an AEW&C airplane)
61	Operation Praying Mantis	<u>1988</u> Destruction of 2 Iranian oil platform (Nasr and Salman) with a daily production of about 320 thousand barrels of oil by the America army (2 USS Merrill and USS Lynde McCormick destroyers, an operational ship and several Cobra helicopters)
62	Operation Forough Javidan	<u>1988</u> Invasion of people's mojahedin organization and chemical bombing with about 2,500 victims (Victims from hypocrites and martyrs from Iran)

		<u>Result</u> : The defeat of the hypocrites in the operation of Mersad
63	Destruction of the Airbus Passenger Plane (Iran Air Flight 655)	<u>1988</u> A missile attack from the America warship (Vincens) on an Iranian passenger plane in the Persian Gulf and the awarding of the Medal of Merit to its pilot (Will Rogers) by the America President with 290 martyrs (118 children and women)
64	Charges in the Lockerbie Accident	<u>1988</u> Charge for the explosion of American Airlines Flight 103 with the loss of 270 people
65	The Story of the American Hostages by Hezbollah	<u>1991</u> Iran's attempt to release the hostages in exchange for the release of 10% of assets and compensation for the destruction of the Airbus plane <u>Result</u> : The release of the hostages while not fulfilling America's commitments to Iran
66	Congressional Act "INA"	<u>1992</u> Ban on the export of dual-purpose items to Iran under the weapons non-proliferation law between Iran and Iraq
67	Executive Order 12938	<u>1994</u> Commercial and financial sanction on Iran and prohibition of export and import to America
68	Executive Order 12957	<u>1995</u> Prohibition of trading and participation in the development of Iran's oil resources
69	Conoco Inc. Tender Veto	<u>1995</u> Canceling the America oil company's \$550 million contract for the development of the Siri

		field with the veto of the America president despite holding a tender
70	Executive Order 12959	<u>1995</u> Commercial, financial and investment prohibition against Iran
71	D'Amato Law (ISA)	<u>1996</u> Sanction along with annexation of Gilman plan and review every five years, Prohibition of investment of more than 40 million dollars in Iran's oil and gas industry
72	Executive Order 13059	<u>1997</u> Prohibition of re-export to Iran
73	Executive Order 13094	<u>1998</u> Iran Missile Proliferation Sanction Act (IMPSA)
74	The Current of Sedition (Fitna 78)	<u>1999</u> America's effort to overthrow the Islamic system by supporting riots <i>Result:</i> Defeat of domestic and foreign conspirators after popular demonstrations on July 14, 1999
75	“INA” Act of Congress	<u>2000</u> The weapons non-proliferation law aims to prevent the export of military technology to Iran
76	Executive Order 13224	<u>2001</u> Sanctioning institutions that support international terrorism by introducing Iran as a terrorist country
77	The Story of the Sit-in in the Sixth Parliament	<u>2004</u> Resignation of 139 members of parliament and leaving the sovereignty with the slogan of opposition to Islamic Consultative Assembly oversight under the support of the america

78	Executive Order 13382	<u>2005</u> Sanctioning people related to Iran's missile and nuclear industries
79	Support for Abdolmalek Rigi Group (Jundalshaitan)	<u>2005-2009</u> Terrorist actions with American support against Iran with more than 150 martyrs
80	Resolutions of the Security Council on the Nuclear Issue	<u>2006-2014</u> Resolutions: 1696, 1737, 1747, 1803, 1835, 1929 (Putting Iran under the Chapter VII of the United Nations Charter), 1984, 2049, 2105, 2159
81	Freedom Protection Law in Iran	<u>2006</u> Supporting Iran's opposition groups by allocating a budget of 10 million dollars (Congress law)
82	Extradition one of the Collections of Persepolis	<u>2006</u> The extradition of one of the largest archaeological collections by the verdict of a federal court in favor of the victims of suicide operations in the Zionist entity
83	Secret Operation in Iran	<u>2008</u> Allocating a budget of 400 million dollars to create a covert operation in Iran with the aim of changing the government
84	Law of Censorship Victims	<u>2009</u> Allocating a budget of 10 and 30 million dollars to support the internal opposition in Iran
85	The Current of Sedition (Fitna 88)	<u>2009</u> America's effort to overthrow the Islamic system by supporting the leaders of the sedition and making the slogan of cheating a discourse <i>Result:</i> Defeat of domestic and foreign conspirators after popular demonstrations on March 9, 2010

86	SISADA Law	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>2010</u></p> <p>Sanctions on energy, banking and gasoline sales under Iran's comprehensive law on sanctions, responsibility and deprivation of Iran</p>
87	Executive Orders 13553,13590,13622	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>2010-2012</u></p> <p>Sanctioning of several Iranian security and military officials on the pretext of human rights, as well as extraterritorial sanction on investment in Iran's petrochemicals and Iran related companies, simultaneously with the registration of the Iran central bank in the money laundering list</p>
88	Mina Stampede	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>2015</u></p> <p>Supporting Saudi at the simultaneously as Eid al-Adha in the Stoning of the Devil in Mecca with about 7700 martyrs (464 people from Iran)</p>
89	Encroachment on Persian Gulf waters	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>2016</u></p> <p>Arrest of two American war boats carrying 10 sailors by IRGC for illegally entering Iranian waters</p> <p><i>Result:</i> The release of the American sailors after their apology according to the tolerance of the Islamic system</p>
90	Countering America's Adversaries Through Sanctions Act (CAATSA)	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>2017</u></p> <p>Creating a law to confront America's enemies through sanctions by the congress and the Senate against Iran, Russia and North Korea</p>
91	Supporting ISIS in Iran	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>2017-2022</u></p> <p>Terrorist actions in the Islamic Consultative Assembly, Mausoleum of Imam Khomeini, military parade in Ahvaz and Shah Cheragh Shrine with the aim of confronting the Islamic system with more than 50 martyrs</p>

92	Anti-Immigration Decree (Travel Prohibition)	<u>2017</u> Prohibition on entry of Iranians and not issuing visas to study in American universities
93	The Current of Sedition (Fitna 96)	<u>2017</u> America's effort to overthrow the Islamic system by supporting riots and abusing the government's incapacity with the slogan "No to the Inflation" <i>Result:</i> Defeat of domestic and foreign conspirators
94	America's Withdrawal from the JCPOA	<u>2018</u> Despite the approval of the JCPOA in the United Nations Security Council (Resolution 2231) and together with the Europeans, the efforts for the Grim Trigger and Snapback <i>Result:</i> non-implementation of the commitments of the Europeans after the withdrawal of the America and the failure of the JCPOA
95	Warsaw Conference	<u>2019</u> America's attempt to create an anti-Iranian coalition to weaken the power and influence of the Islamic system in the region
96	Sanctioning the Leadership and Office of the Supreme Leader of Iran (Executive Order 13876)	<u>2019</u> Sanctioning of the leadership, the Office of the Supreme Leader of Iran and some of the commanders of the IRGC by the American
97	Disruption in the Activities of the IRGC	<u>2019</u> Determining a reward of 15 million dollars for providing information to disrupt the IRGC's financial cycle under the title "Reward for Justice"

98	Operation of Blue Lightning	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>2020</u></p> <p>Martyrdom of General Qassem Soleimani (Commander of Iran's Quds Force) and AbuMahdi al-Muhandis (Deputy of the Iraqi Popular Mobilization Forces) along with 8 accompanying at the Baghdad airport, by the order of the America President as state terrorism</p> <p><i>Result:</i> One-of-a-kind funeral of millions, the approval of the first three-urgent countermeasure plan against the America terrorism in the Iranian parliament, the inclusion of Pentagon agents in the list of terrorist organizations, the approval of the plan to expel American military forces from Iraq and the handing over of military bases in the Iraqi parliament</p>
99	Sanctioning Al-Mustafa International University (Executive Order 13876)	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>2020</u></p> <p>As one of the branches of the International Association of Universities, and an institution promoting peace, rationality and science in the contemporary world with a history of years of education and research of international students by the America Department of the Treasury</p>
100	Supporting the Assassination of Nuclear Scientists	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>2020</u></p> <p>Supporting the assassination of martyr Mohsen Fakhrizadeh Mahabadi (Nuclear physicist)</p>

In addition to these evidences, another form of America's track record towards Muslims and the Iranian nation can be observed qualitatively, which includes the following propositions:

- Insulting sacred things (Burning the Quran, Drawing caricatures of the Prophet of Islam, etc)
- Continuous efforts in the path of overthrowing the Islamic Republic of Iran by using the policy of dual containment as the national strategy of the America. (*Ref: Hemati and Darvishi Se-Talani, 2016: 91*)
- Using all kinds of military measures and supporting soft war and hybrid warfare (Implementing the plans of General Helms as the former American ambassador in Iran, Brain drain, etc)
- Applying all kinds of political, economic and military sanction methods up to about 2000 direct and indirect sanctions
- Media flow and cultural NATO with more than 200 radio, television and satellite channels
- Ideological and philosophical support of Hollywood cinema in making anti-Iranian and Armageddon films (300, Alexander, Argo, House of Sand and Fog, Not Without my Daughter, The Stoning of Soraya M, etc)
- Intelligence, weapons and financial support for the mafia of goods and currency smuggling (Transit of drugs from Afghanistan to Iran by supporting the development of poppy cultivation, Mafia of alcoholic

beverages and weapons into Iran, etc.)

- Looting, Non-Extradition and confiscating Iranian antiquities; especially in Persepolis
- Confiscating and blocking Iranian property and assets abroad (The building of the Iranian Embassy in America during the Pahlavi era, The towers of the Alavi Foundation, etc)
- Violation of the rights of Iranian citizens (Non-Issuance of Visas, Fingerprinting, Imprisonment, etc)
- Impeding Iran's access to several hundreds of billions of dollars in compensation due to the war.

The Philosophy of Resistance against Sanctions and Oppression

After describing the hundred historical events of America against Iran, it is necessary to address the category of resistance against sanctions in the international system and pressures and problems that are done against a country.

There has been a conflict of “Truth and Void” throughout history; but today, Today, with the development of technology and cyberspace, it has taken a different form, so that some do not see crimes against humanity by its claimants in the appearances of development or formal protection of human rights and even the rights of nature and animals; while the system of domination has a different core from its crust.

With this depiction and review of the most important historical events in the last

two to three centuries, it is concluded that the Iranian people's discomfort with the American governments is not due to hatred or abjection; rather, it is a strategic issue:

If we want to make a list of American crimes, it becomes a book. (Imam Khamenei, November 3, 2009)

This philosophy, shows the correct behavior of the Iranian people against the American government and while many governments of the world are dominated and can not stand against the American, a divine man rises up in a corner of history and introduces the nature of this entity. (Ref: *Ibid, Software, Vol. 10: 516*)

Imam Sadiq says:

“The person who is fully aware of the time in which he is living, will never be overcome with bewilderment

(of the things around him)”.
(Kulayni, 1986, Vol. 1: 26)

On the other hand, this field of jihad requires the efforts of the Mujahideen and according to Amir al-Mu'minin Ali, it needs insightful eyes:

“And this banner will be borne only by him who is a man of sight, of endurance and of knowledge of the position of rightfulness... Do not make haste in any matter till you have clarified it”. (*Nahj al-Balagha, Sermon. 173*)

So, the confrontation between Iran and the America is a dignified and bilateral confrontation; especially after the martyrdom of the national hero of Iranian's, Martyr Qasem Soleimani.

A confrontation that, according to the search for the governing goals, can be called the “twilight” relationship or

the confrontation of intrinsic values, which indicates a strategic conflict between two countries: (*Ref: Goudarzi et al, 2017: 141*)

- *If anti-Americanism means that we do not want to be dependent on the America, then yes, we are anti-Americanism, and if that is what America fears, yes, they should be afraid. (Imam Khomeini, Software, Vol. 5: 338; Ibid, Vol. 19: 94)*

- *“Down with America” is no longer one of the specific slogans of the Iranian nation; it is said in many countries. A Pro-Oppression, Pro-War, Pro-Weapons accumulation, Proponent of domination over nations, Pro-Bullying, Interference everywhere, has found such a title. (Ibid, August 12, 2012)*

Thus, the principled strategy in the face of the dictatorial entity in the America is a Quranic lesson from the Prophetic tradition:

“Muhammad is the Messenger of Allah and those with him are firm of heart against the unbelievers”. (Quran, 48: 29)

And this is the immutable divine tradition that:

“Surely We will give punishment to the guilty”. (Quran, 32: 22)

The way to change the approach to confronting the American entity after the formation of the International Commission to Investigate the Aggressive Policy of the American, (*Ref: Imam Khomeini, Software, Vol. 11: 229*) it is: *“And if you again return (to disobedience) we too will return (to punishment)”, (Quran, 17: 8)* which is the

same as adhering to the way of pure Islam: (*Ref: Quran, 32: 9*)

“Be an enemy of the oppressor and helper of the oppressed”. (*Nahj al-Balagha, Letter. 47*)

The basis of this logic of Imam Hussein, before the event of Ashura and during the forced “Bay'ah” of Yazid, has been stated as follows:

“Someone like me does not “Bay'ah” to someone like Yazid”. (*Ibn Tawus, 1996: 22*)

Here the logic of the religion of Islam is revealed that in the confrontation of “Truth and Void”, one cannot enter out of reconciliation and toadyism and from the presumption of relativity and the simultaneous acceptance of part of truth and part of void.

In addition, in accordance with the rules of politics and the mores of international law, when relations between the two currents deviate from normal, the litigant must compensate for the pressures created. However, in the relations between Iran and the American entity, despite many oppressions, it was still the Americans who severed their political relations with the government of Iran, which was one of their supporters.

During the so-called “JCPA” negotiations, the same breaking a covenant of the American entity was repeated, which indicates the words of the Holy Prophet:

“A believer is not stung twice (by something) out of one and the same hole”. (*Ibn Hanbal, 1995, Vol. 2: 379*)

According to the Quranic verses, which draws the outline the rule of confrontation with the enemy with emphasis on “rage” and “hardness” and the rule of “Nafye Sabil” (It means Rejection of Foreign Influence), (*Quran, 3: 100,118-120,149-150; etc*) one cannot be optimistic in such a confrontation; Rather, it is necessary to rely on God and to observe the sanctum of God, (*Quran, 3: 160; etc*) which makes him victorious by deny the “Estherhab” and not being afraid of the enemy and confronting him, according to this phrase: “*Do not be the slave of others for Allah had made you free*”: (*Nahj al-Balagha, Letter. 31*)

“*And be not slack so as to cry for peace and you have the upper hand, and Allah is with you, and He will not bring your deeds to naught*”. (*Quran, 47: 35*)

Another issue is that the logic of the resistance economy is the result of active resistance, which makes the Islamic system able to put itself on the path of progress without fearing the consequences of sanctions and other American strategies.

Also, due to the series of oppressions that came from America, the Iranian nation can pursue their rights in the international law system.

On the other hand, the key to the success of the Iranian revolution in the contemporary world, is its due to trust on God, its reliance on the teachings of Islam, its being popular and its belief in Peaceful coexistence, which creates the logic of resistance in the international law system, (*Badra, 2022: 198*) and in the words of one of the planners of sanctions in the America:

A country with autarky or political and economic self-sufficiency, may be economically weak; but in terms of repelling external pressures, it has high power. (Nephew, 2023: 46)

Another proof of the issue is referring to the book “Roots”, which shows that the logic of resistance in the international law system is effective and if you move with will and purpose, you can succeed; as the system of slavery and racism against blacks in American history, they accepted their mistake. *(Ref: Haley, 2016)*

At the end of this research, it is appropriate to mention five American strategies, each of which consists of five sub-strategies:

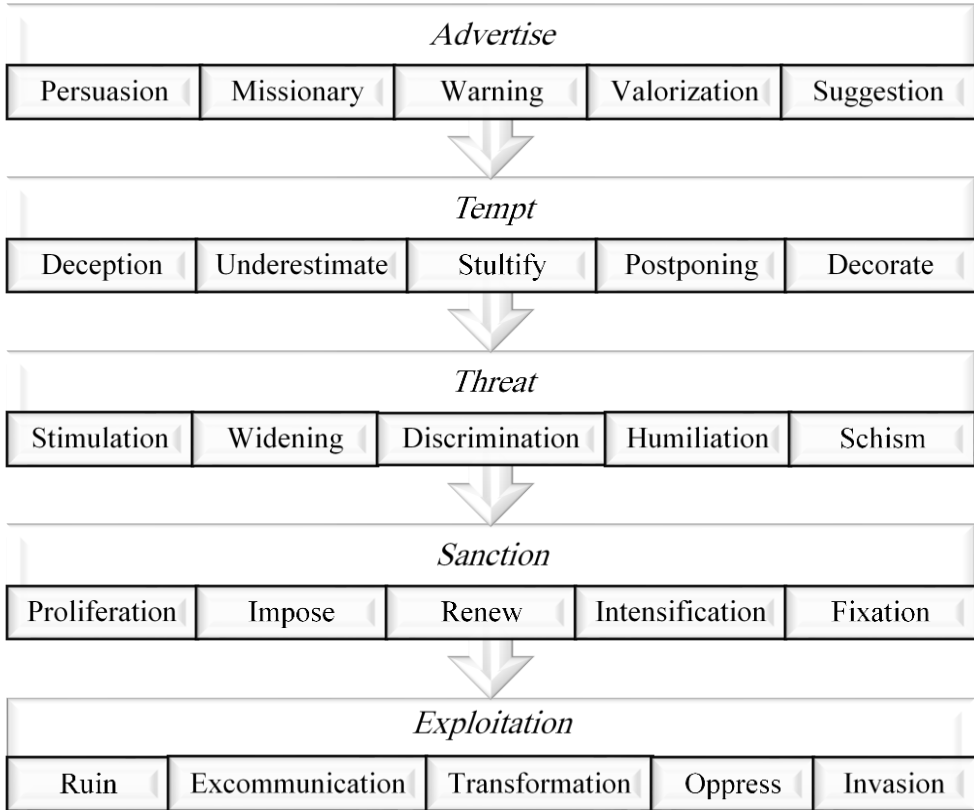


Diagram 1. The Combined Strategies of the Domination System

(Source: Authors)

Conclusion

The current situation in the contemporary world of the system of domination, including the two poles of the dominator and the dominated, which is happening in front of the institutions that claim human rights and the United Nations, shows the need to get out of this circle.

Based on this, the revival and climax of the Great Islamic Revolution, which was accompanied by the language of honor and the literature of resistance in the international law system, shows an irreconcilable conflict with the system of domination in the contemporary era and its ruling hegemony; dominance system that according to some religious issues in Islam; including Waiting, Altruism, Jihad and martyrdom, it is not possible to face directly;

Therefore, it turns to the ideas of populism and Machiavellianism, and its logic is: The end justifies the means.

In the meantime, the strategy of confronting America indicates a true philosophy that, in hundred historical events from 1921-2020 AD, an attempt was made to deal with a part of the depths of this historical reality; however, the search for this issue in political philosophy includes wider dimensions until a reason can be found to compensate for this huge amount of damage to the Iranian nation.

This issue also requires legal follow-up at the international level; because the conscience of history and the future generations of this land will ask about the performance of Iranians today, just as the performance of the Qajar and Pahlavi kingdoms today is a source of shame for Iranians.

Acknowledgment

This research has been done to study and clarify one of the Imam Khamenei's concern widely. We hope that this research will solve some of his concerns.

List of References

1. **The Holy Quran.**
2. **Nahj al-Balagha.**
3. Badra, Mohammad Sheta. (2022). **Chronicle of the Hundred Historical Events in the Contemporary West and its Function in the Humans Life and Human Societies.** *International Multidisciplinary Journal of Pure Life*, 9(30), 175-202. <https://doi.org/10.22034/imjpl.2022.6926>
4. Goudarzi, Soheil. Soltaninejad, Ahmed. Zahrani, Mustafa. and Mohsin Islami. (2017). **Examining the Relationship between the Islamic Republic of Iran and the United States of America in the Light of Strategic Culture.** *International Relations Studies*, 10(39), 119-146. [In Persian]
5. Haley, Alex. (2016). **Roots: The Saga of an American Family.** Massachusetts: Da Capo Press.
6. Hemati, Zohreh. and Farhad Darvishi Se-Talani. (2016). **Examining America Foreign Policy Approaches towards the Islamic Republic of Iran based on America National Security Documents 1993-2014.** *Defense Policy*, 25(100), 75-104. [In Persian]

7. Ibn Hanbal, Ahmad ibn Mohammad. (1995). **Musnad Ahmad**. Beirut: Risala Foundation. [In Arabic]
8. Imam Khomeini, Syed Ruhollah. **Sahifah of Imam**. Software of Imam Khomeini's Collection of Works. [In Persian]
9. Imam Khamenei, Syed Ali. **Website:** [In Persian] <https://english.khamenei.ir>
10. Kulayni, Mohammad ibn Yaqub. (1986). **Al-Kafi**. Correction by: Ali-Akbar Ghafari and Mohammad Akhundi. 4th Edition. Tehran: Dar ol-Kotob al-Eslamye. [In Arabic]
11. Mousavifar, Razieh. (2016). **Iran-America Relations; The Issue of Israel**. *Politics Quarterly*, 46(2), 497-514. [In Persian] <https://doi.org/10.22059/JPO.2016.57945>
12. Nephew, Richard. (2023). **The Art of Sanctions: A View from the Field**. New York: Columbia University Press.
13. Osborne, Peter Alan. (2022). **The Fate of Abraham: Why the West should Rethink its Relations with Islam**. New York: Simon & Schuster Ltd.
14. Ibn Tawus, Syed Radhi ud-Deen Ali. (1996). **Lohoof**. Qom: Anwar al-Hoda. [In Arabic]

AUTHOR BIOSKETCHES

Badra, Mohammad Sheta. *Department of Philosophy, Theology and Religions, College of Farabi, University of Tehran, Tehran, Iran, and PhD of Public Administration.*

✓ Email: shetabadra14@gmail.com

✓ ORCID: <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-1215-8759>

AUTHOR BIOSKETCHES

Shirdel, Zahra. *Department of Computer-Software Technology Engineering, Faculty of Engineering, Sepahan Institute of Higher Education Science and Technology, Isfahan, Iran, and MA Student of Private Law, Al-Mustafa Open University, Al-Mustafa International University, Qom, Iran.*

✓ Email: nazaninzsh22@gmail.com

✓ ORCID: <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-4741-4724>

HOW TO CITE THIS ARTICLE

Badra, Mohammad Sheta. and Zahra Shirdel (2023). **Chronicle the Hundred Historical Events of the America in the Iran and its Effect on the Backwardness of Society from 1921 to 2020 AD (Relying on the Resistance Logic in the International Law)**. *International Multidisciplinary Journal of PURE LIFE*, 10(34), 137-168.

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.221234/imjpl.2023.15640.1087>

DOR: <https://dorl.net/20.1001.1.26767619.2023.10.34.5.7>

URL: http://p-l.journals.miu.ac.ir/article_7968.html

